# Reoperations in Anorectal Malformation

Alberto Peña, MD

The 65<sup>th</sup> Workshop for the Surgical Treatment of Colorectal Problems in Children





#### Patients with Fecal Incontinence

#### **EVALUATION**

History, physical exam, Sacral and Spinal films Kidney Ultrasound Contrast enema M. R. I.

Not trainable

(Poor prognosis)

Children's Hospital Colorado

Here, it's different.™

Candidates for secondary pull-through

Pseudo-incontinent

Trainable

Candidates for sigmoid resection



Not trainable (Poor prognosis)

Candidates for secondary pull-through

Pseudoincontinent

**Trainable** 









Bowel Management Reoperation

Laxatives and/or sigmoid resection

Advice for training



# Reoperations for Fecal Incontinence

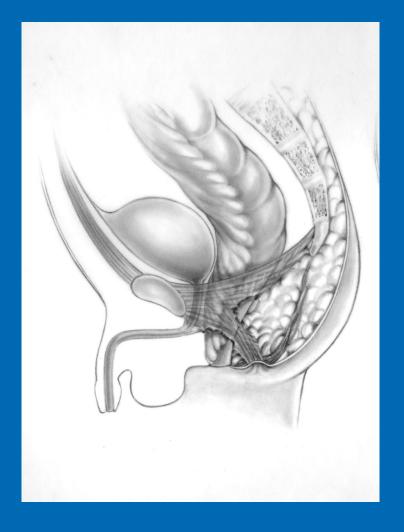


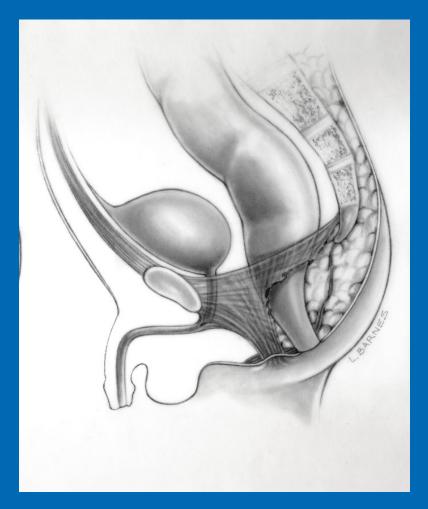
#### Candidates for a Re-operation

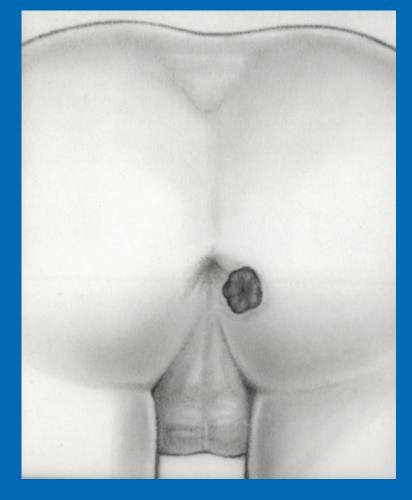
- Born with a 'good' defect
- Good sacrum
- Good sphincter
- Completely mislocated rectum



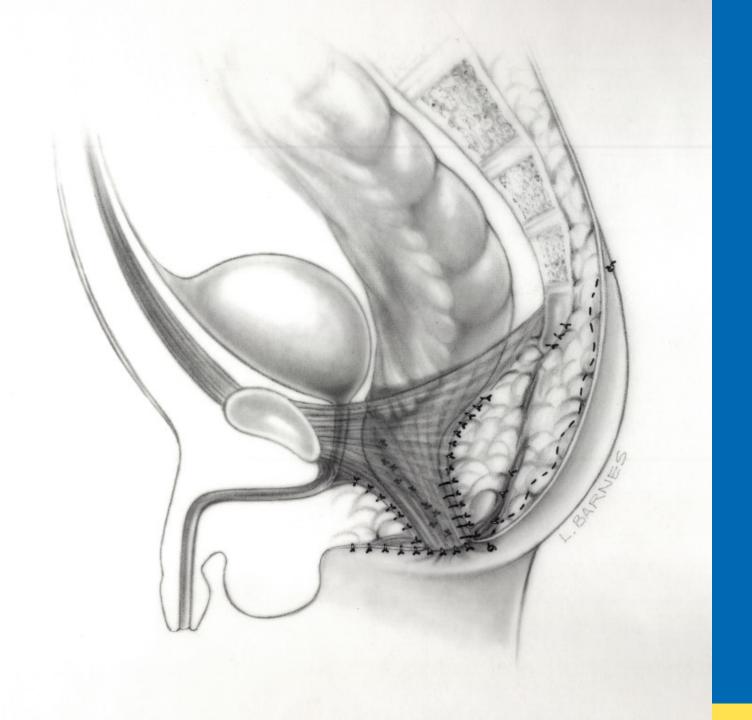










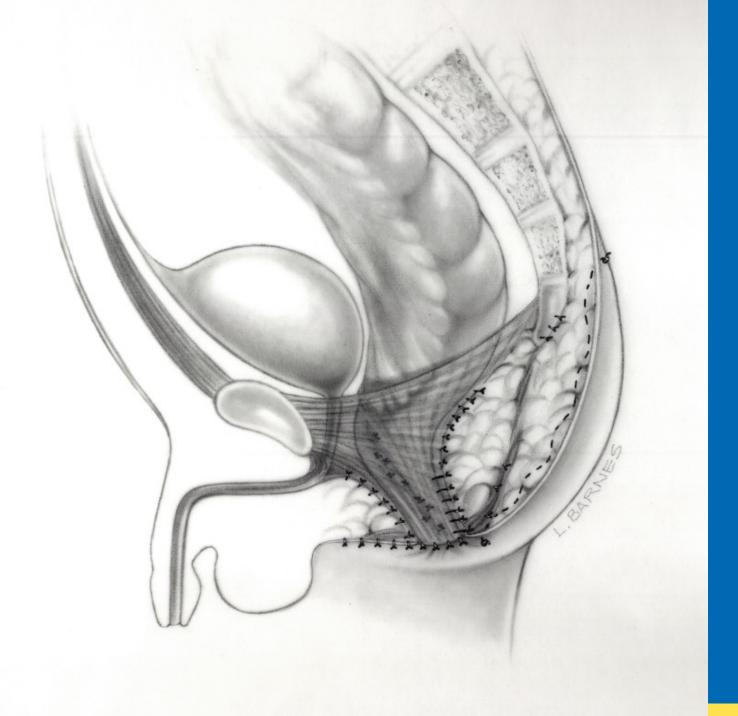




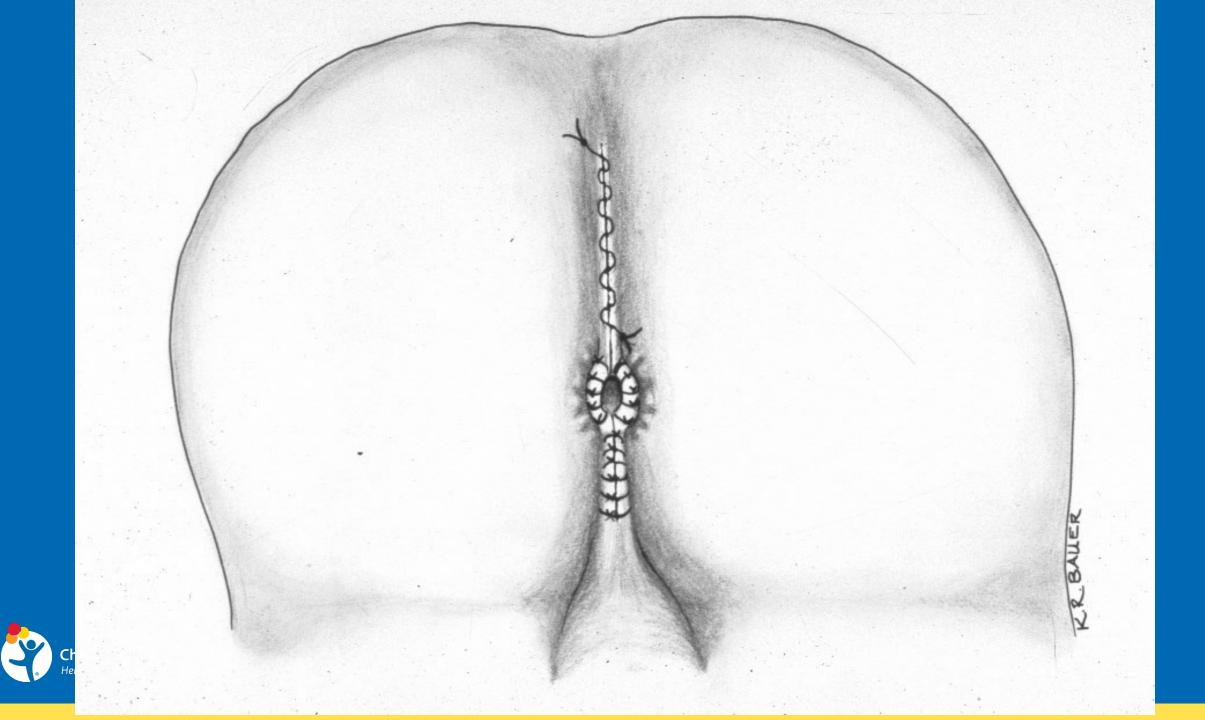
















## Reoperations for Other Reasons (Catastrophes)



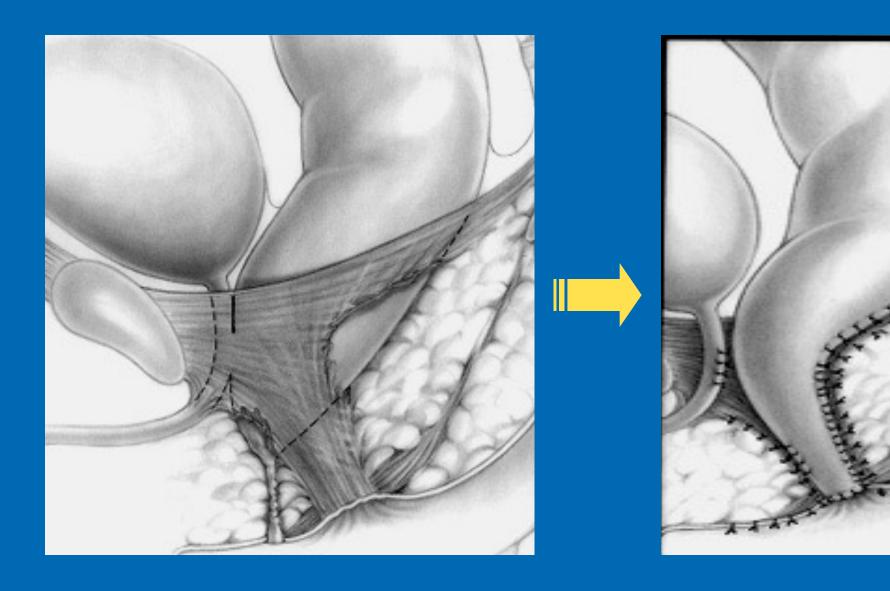


### Recto-urinary Fistulae

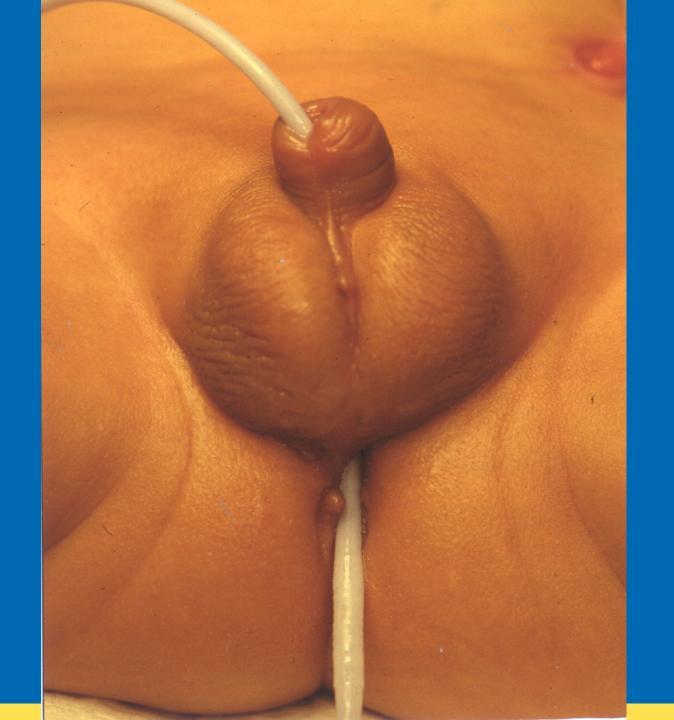
Males (ARM)

Persistent 12
Recurrent 10
Acquired 3
Recto-diverticulum 4

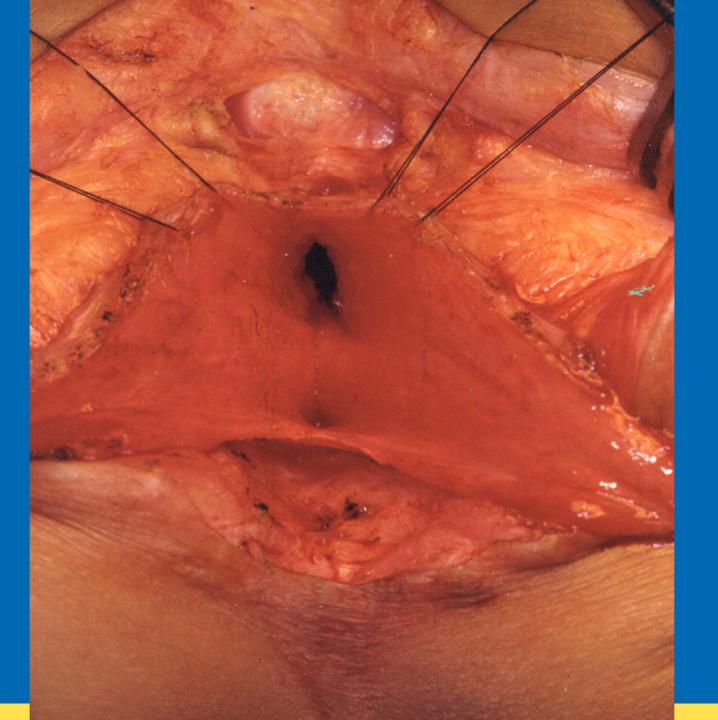






















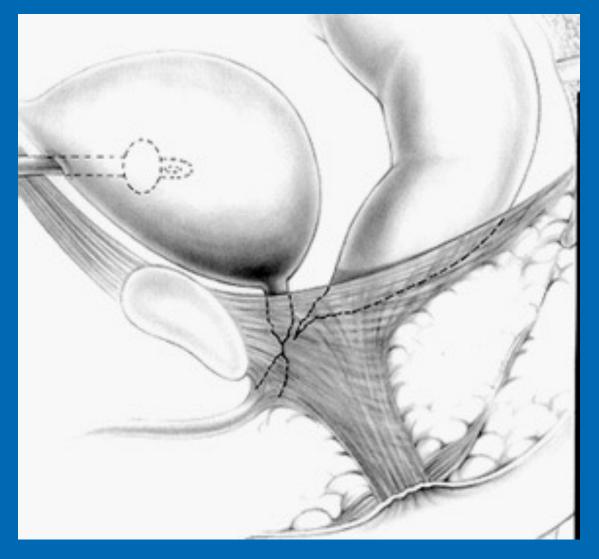
### **Urethral Injuries**

**Group B** 

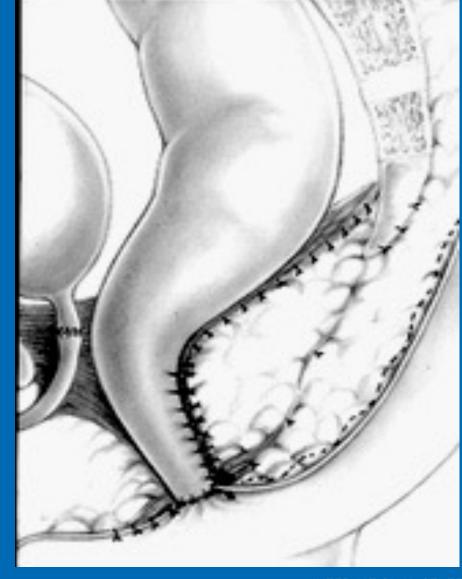
19 cases of stenosis or acquired atresia - 4.4%













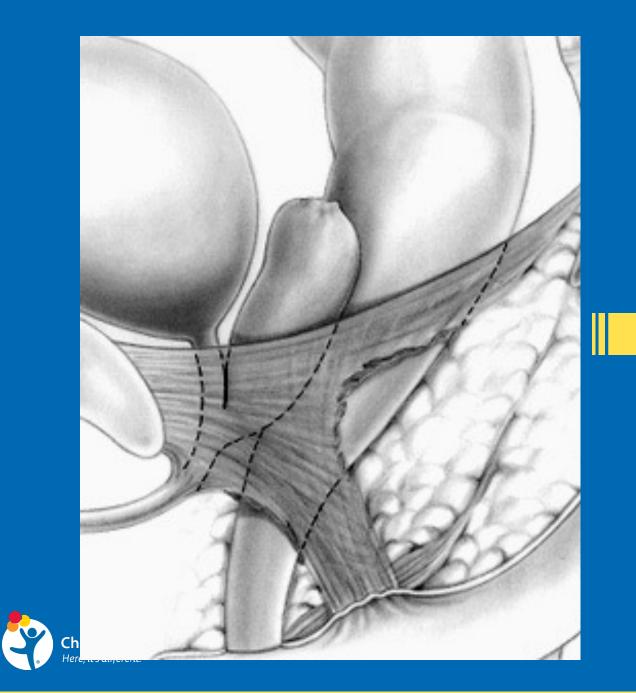
# Posterior Urethral Diverticulum

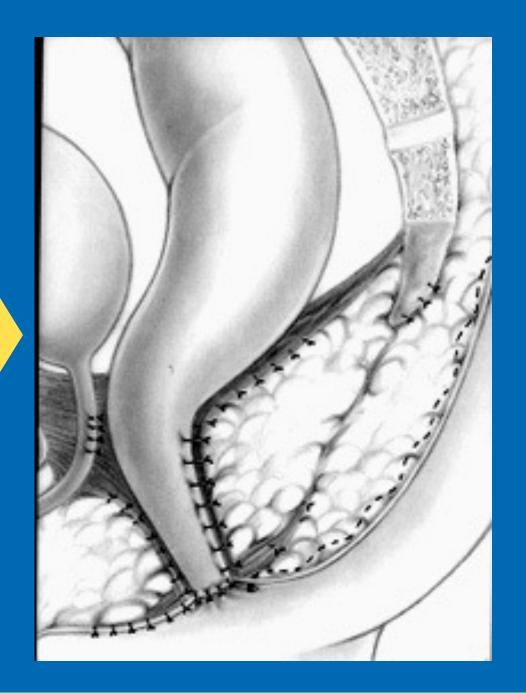
3 of 432 cases - 5.3%

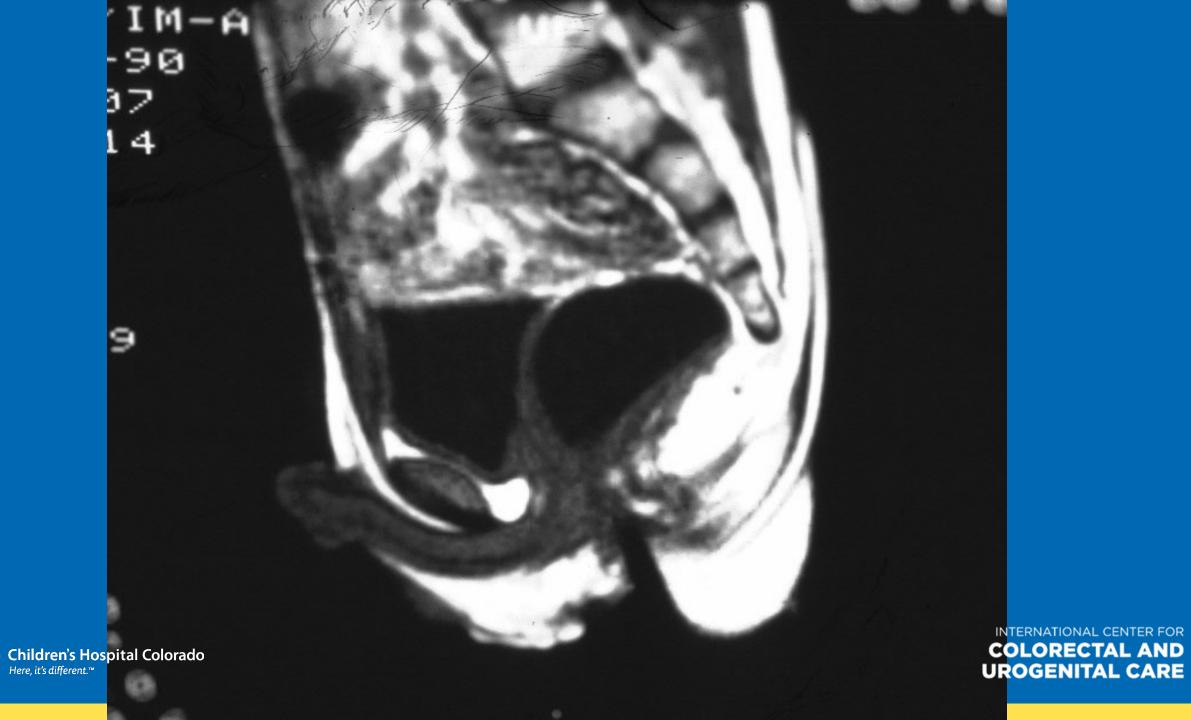


#### Posterior Urethral Diverticulum After Laparoscopic Repair of an Anorectal Malformation













### Malignancy

31 yr. Old

Adenocarcinoma in the diverticulum

(not peviously reported)





### Rectal Prolapse



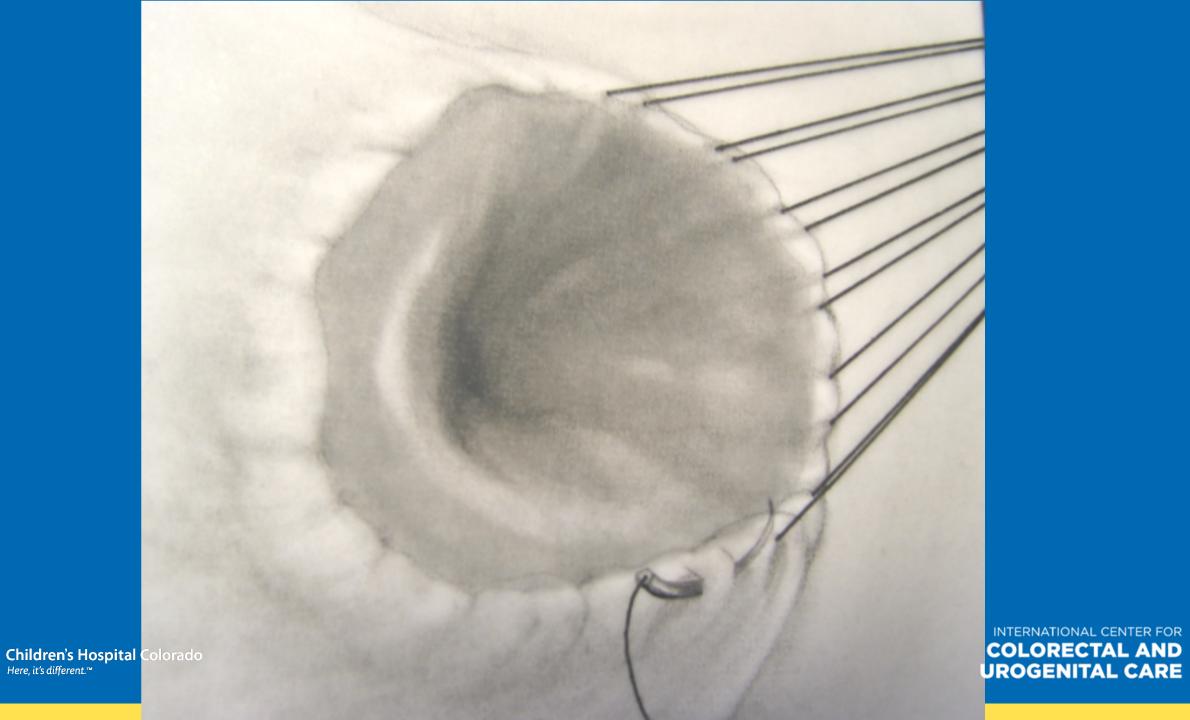




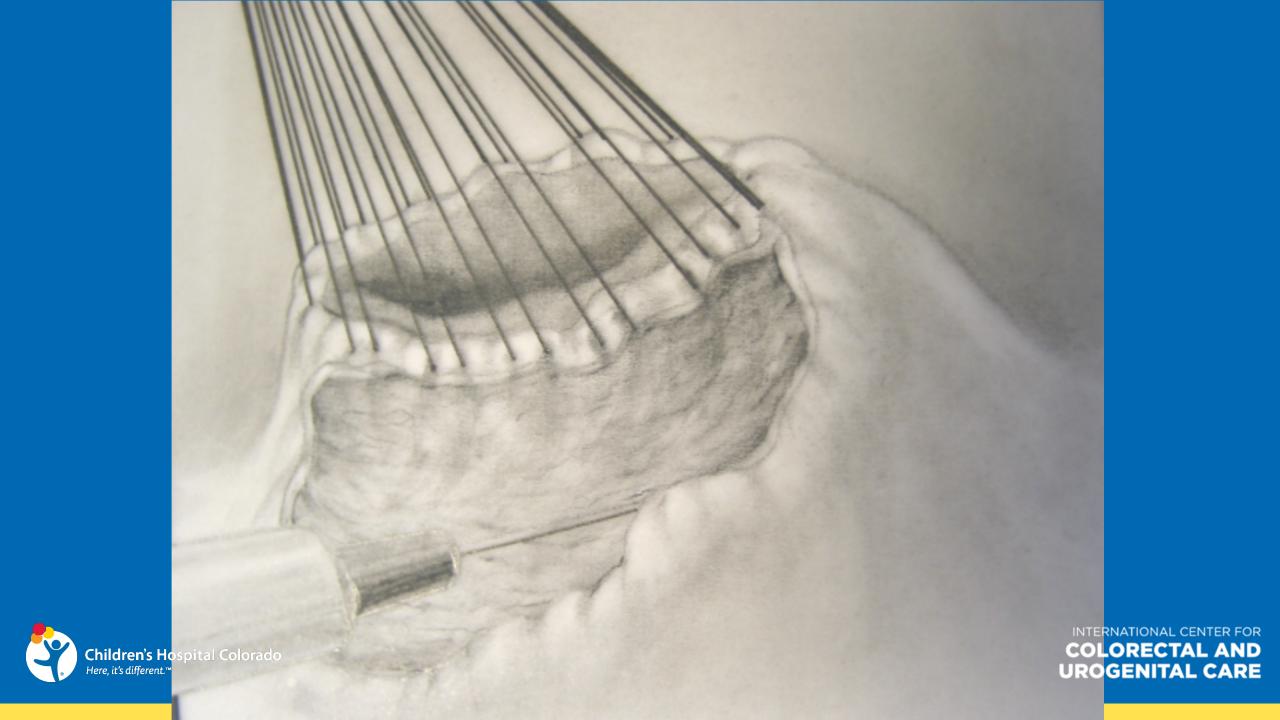




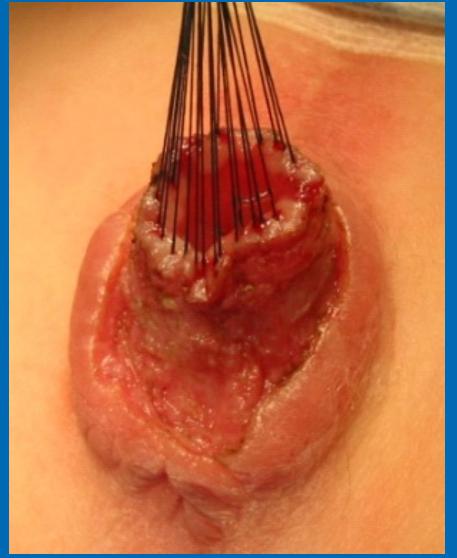






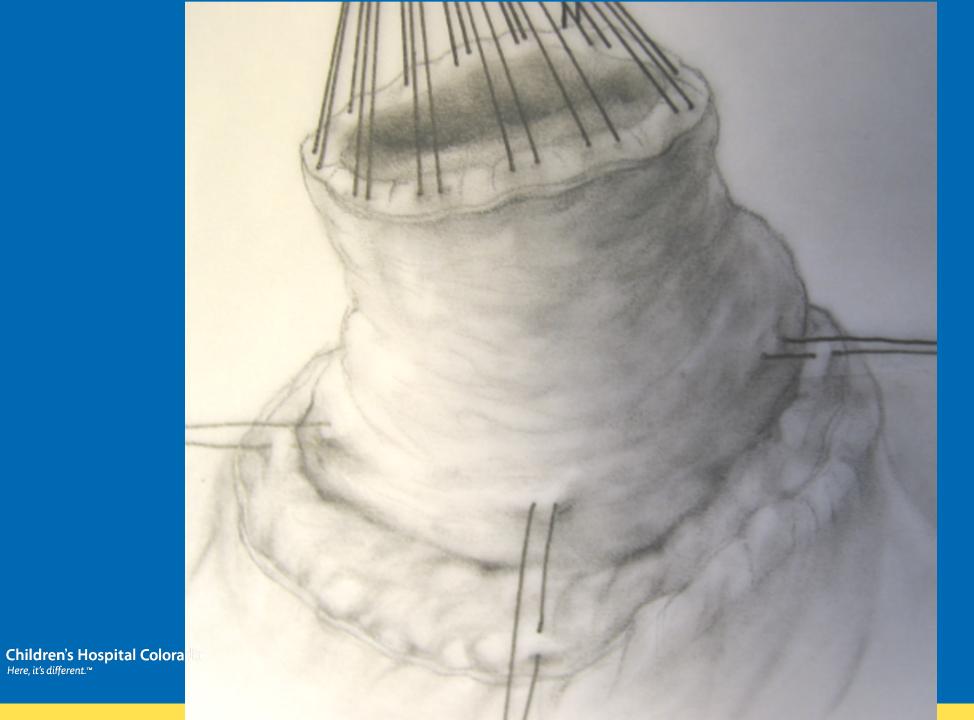




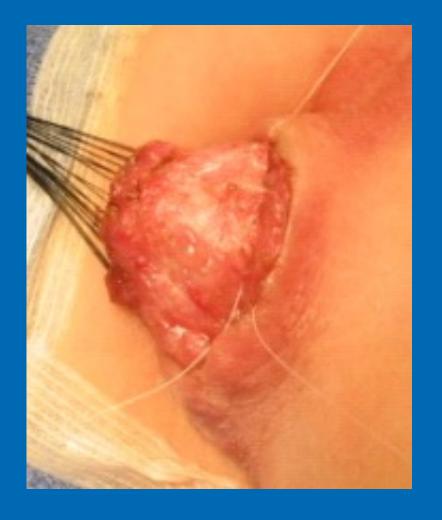






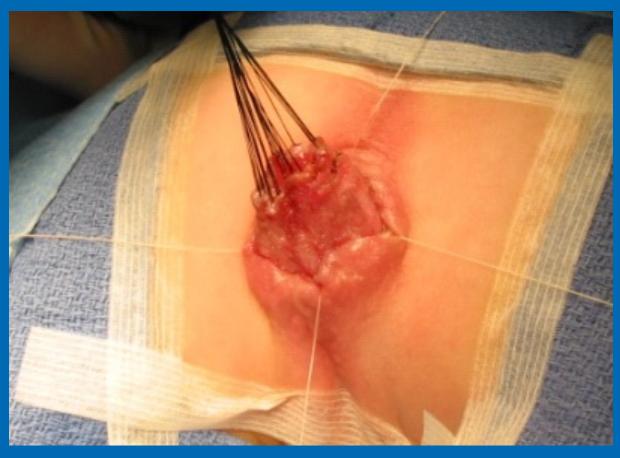




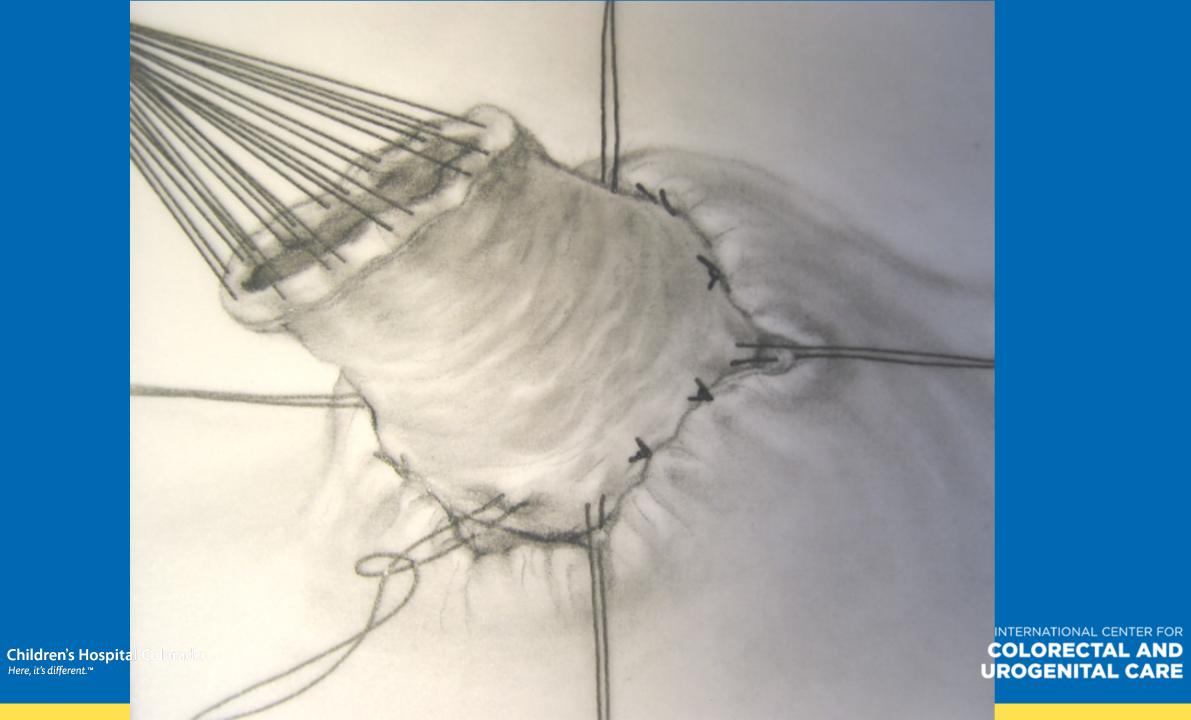


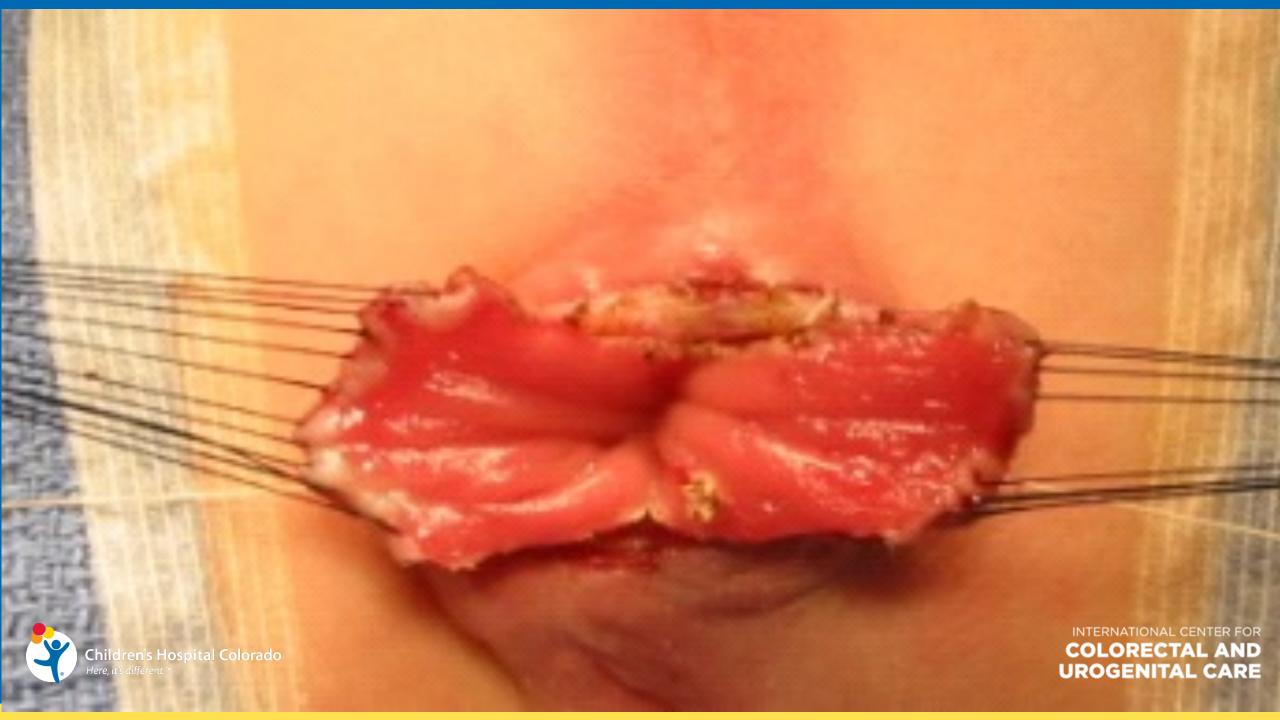


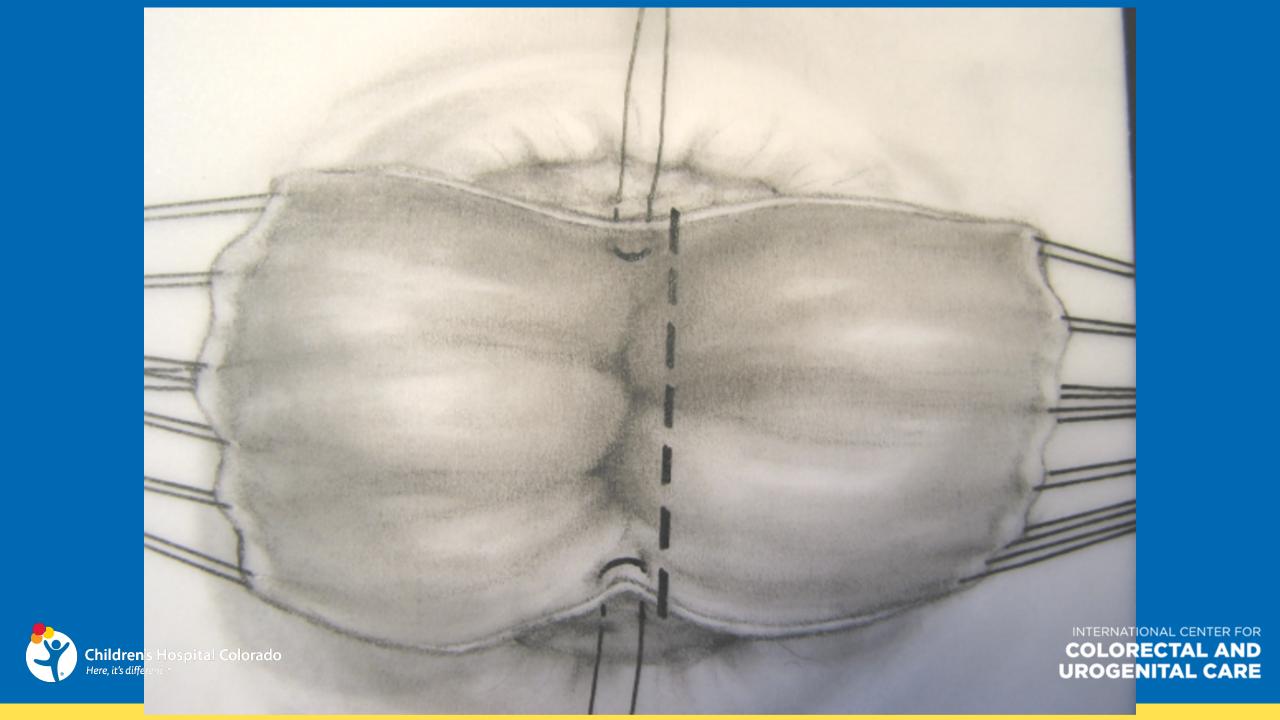




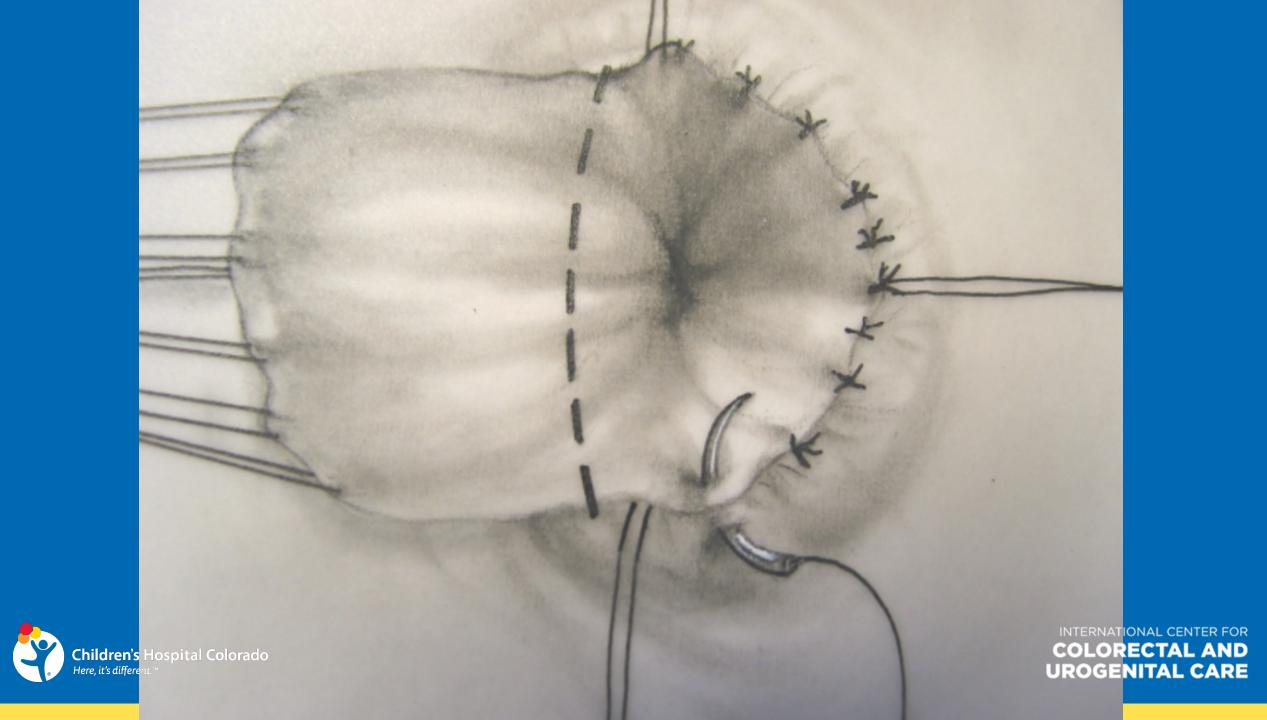


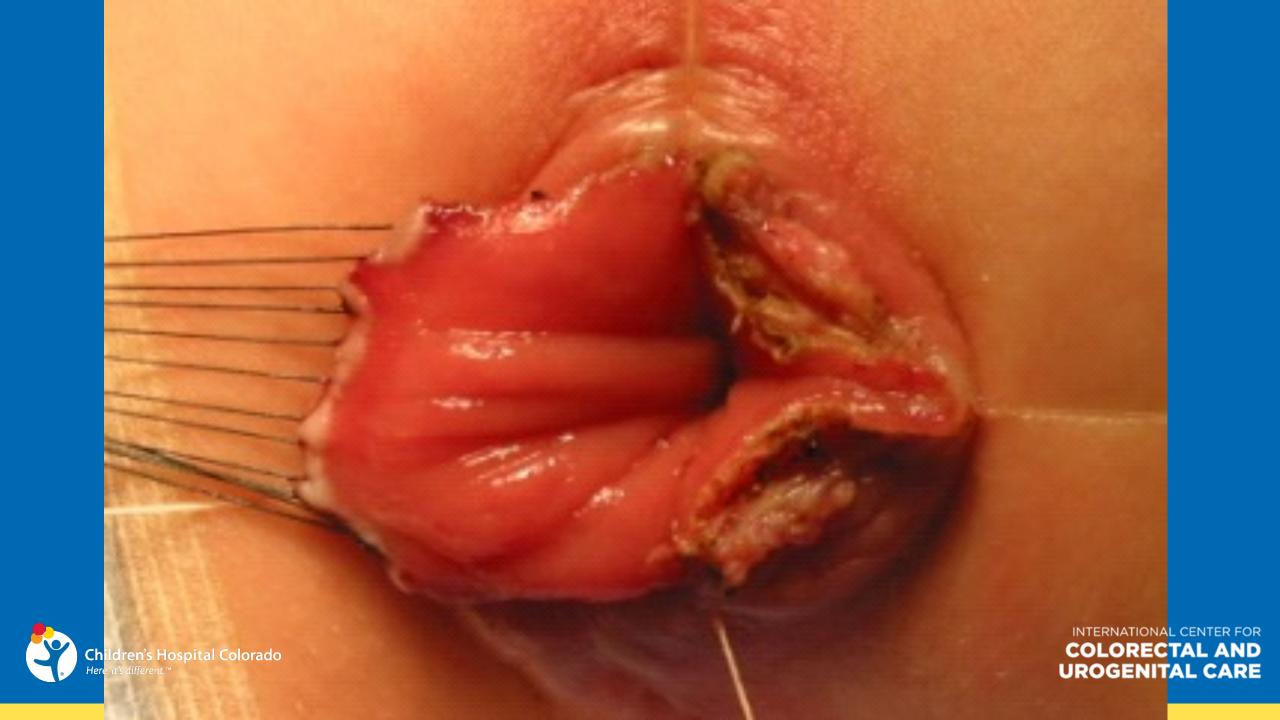


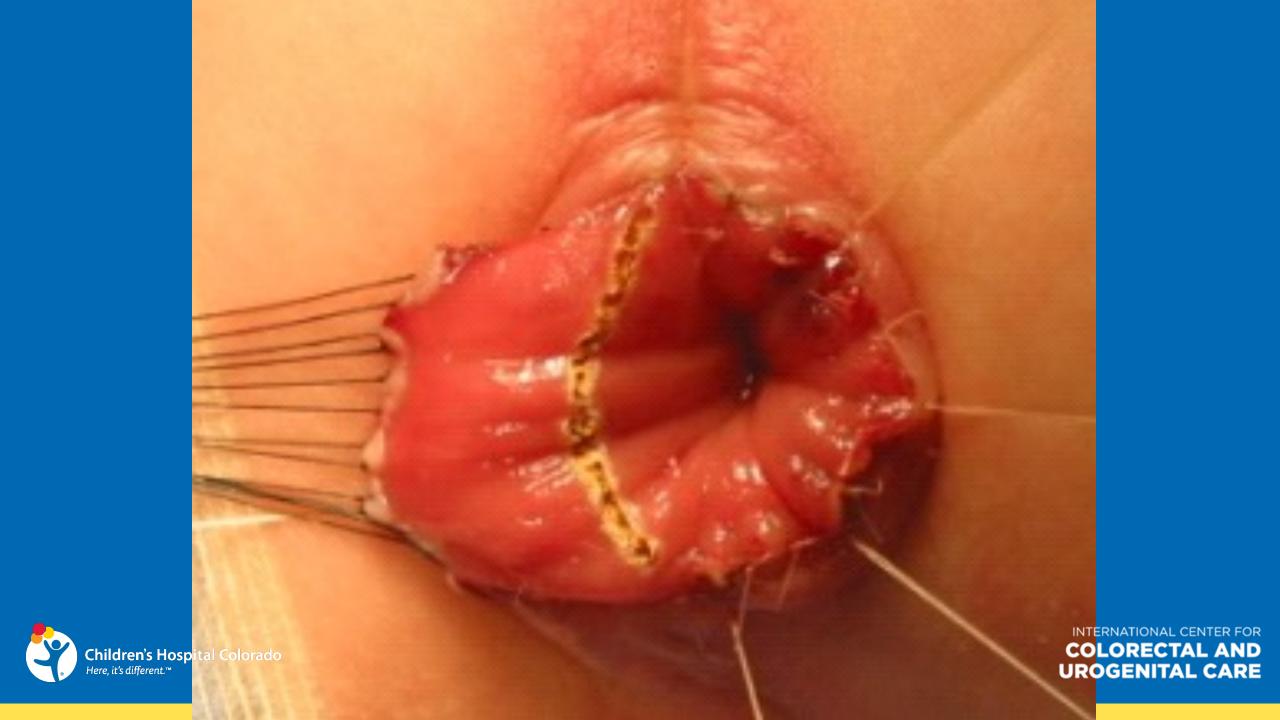


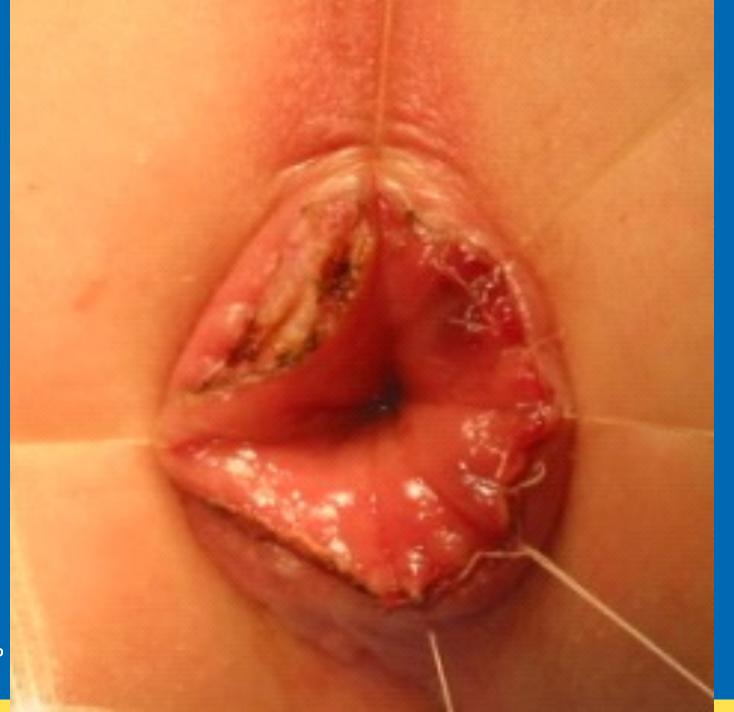




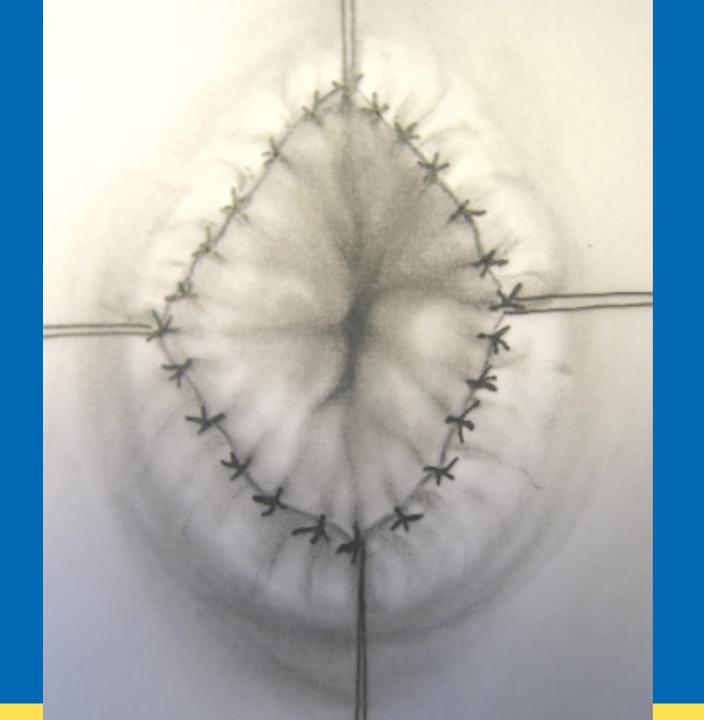




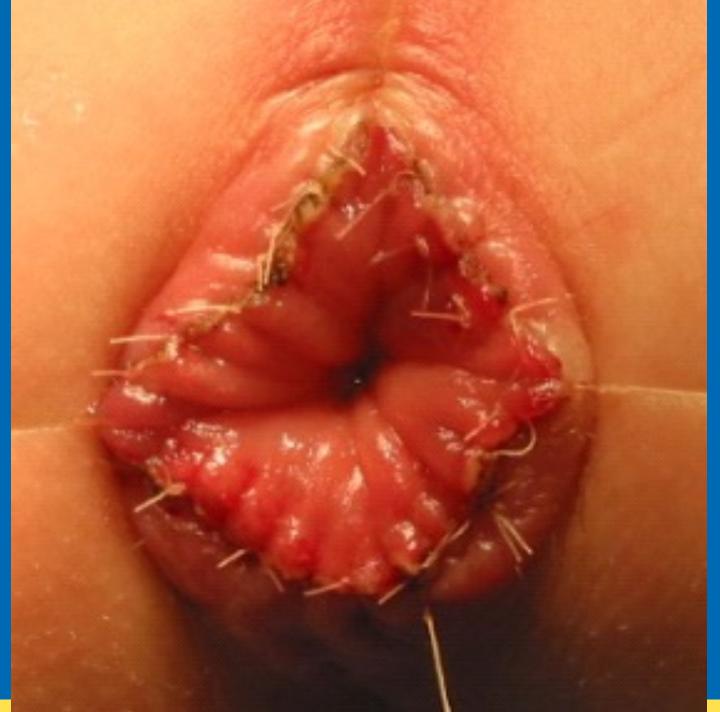


























## Rectal prolapse after PSARP

## Transanal rectal mucosectomy and muscular plication

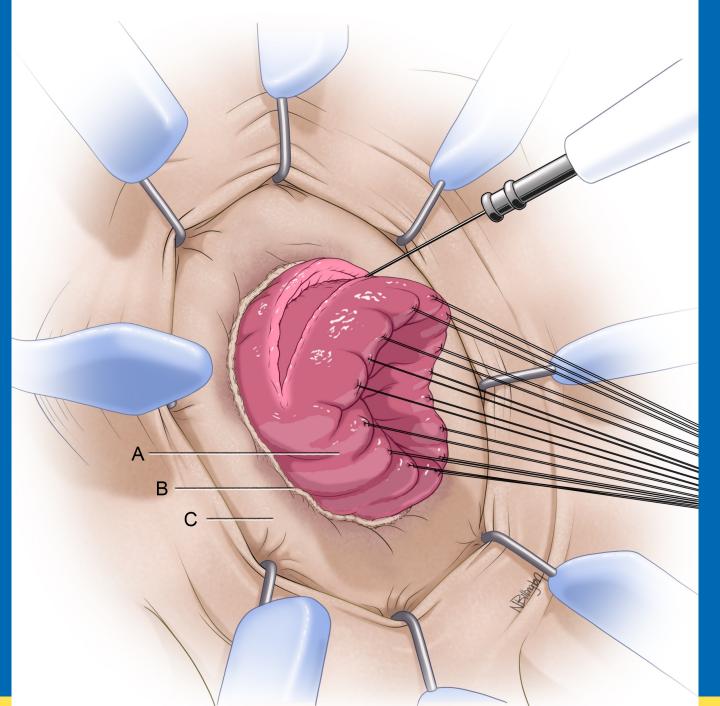
## Luis de la Torre, MD



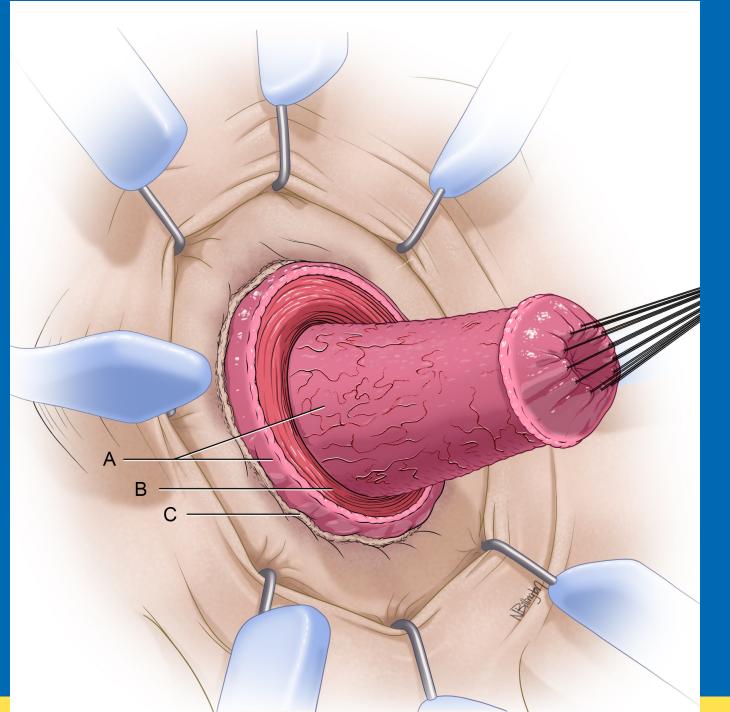
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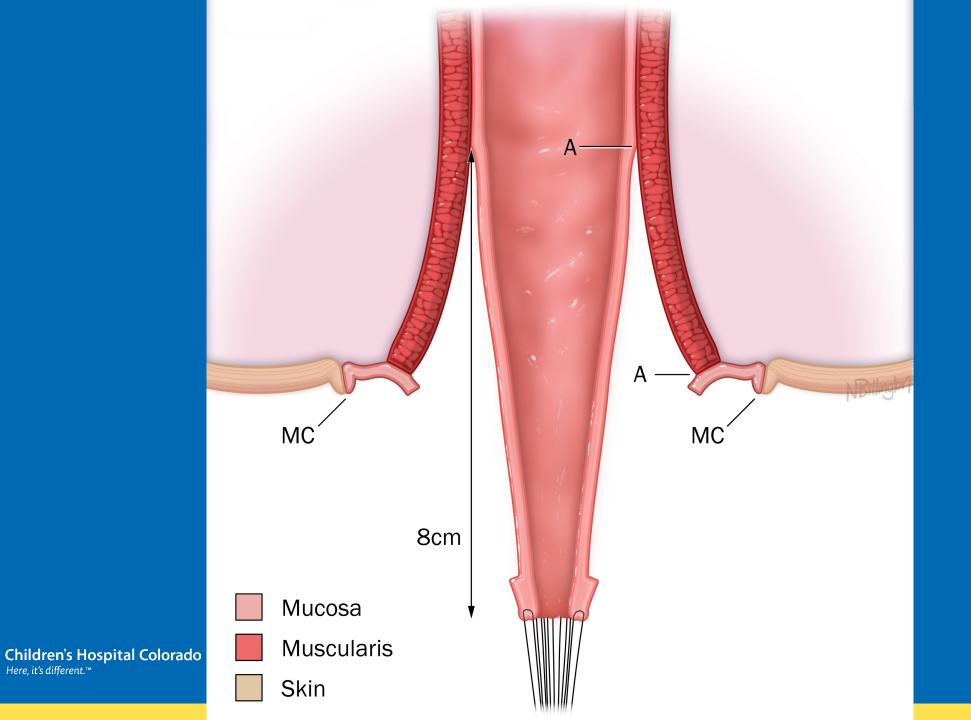


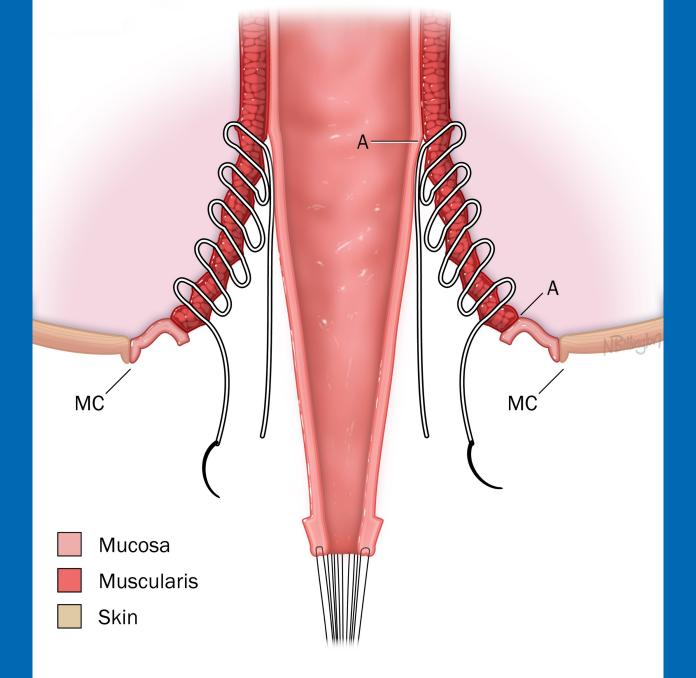




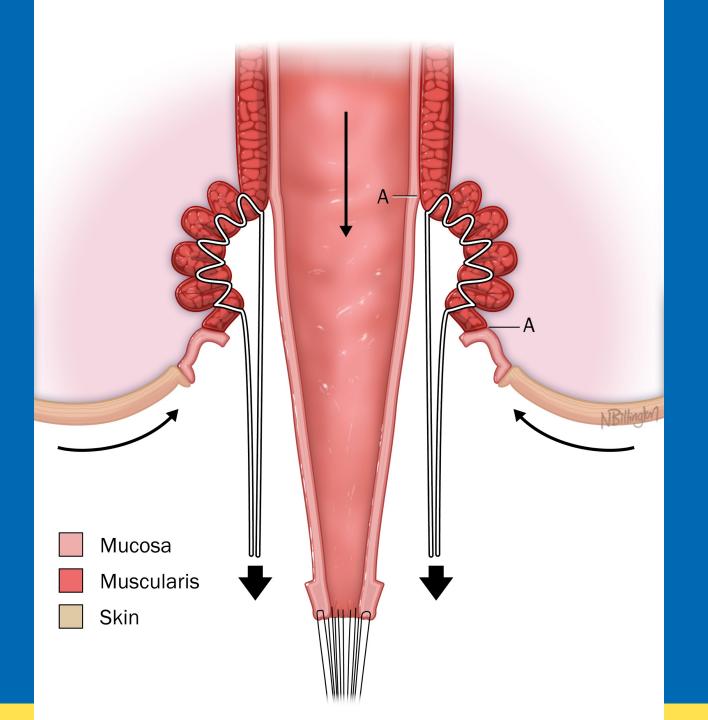




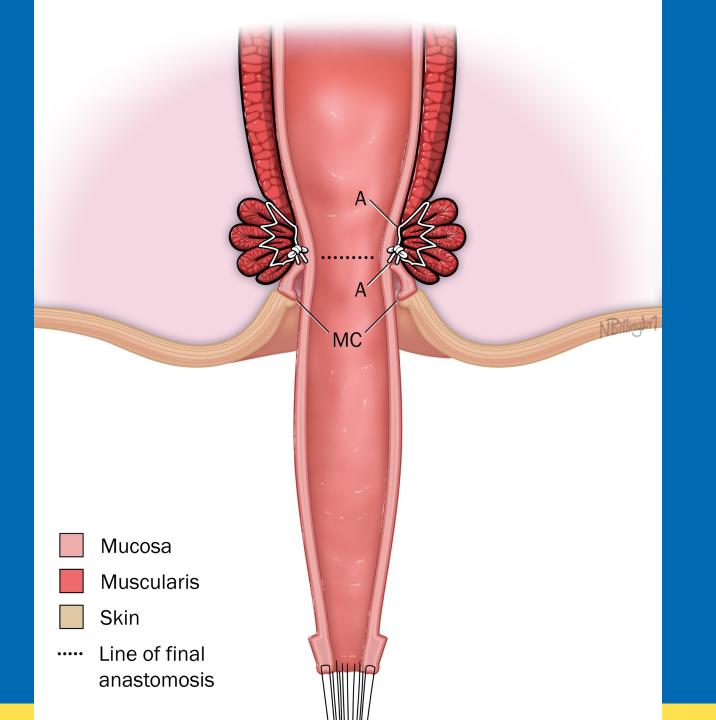




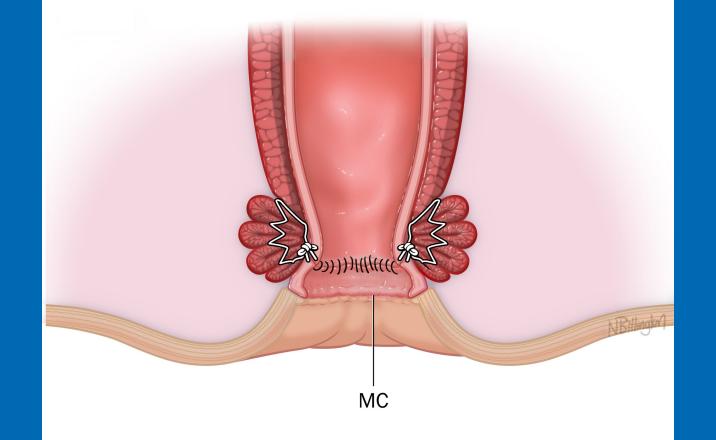














Muscularis

Skin







